

MAXIMUM MARKS: 60TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

## SECTION – A

- Q 1. Answer the following. Each part carries **2 marks**.
- (a) Why is an operational amplifier used in inverting mode? How does its gain differ from that of a non-inverting amplifier?
  - (b) A microprocessor uses eight address lines for accessing memory. What is the maximum number of memory locations that can be addressed?
  - (c) What is the purpose of ALE pin connection in 8051 microcontroller?
  - (d) *What is the difference between 'direct injection' and 'indirect injection' in SI engines?*
  - (e) Why does an electronic ignition system have a longer life than the conventional electrical systems?
  - (f) What are the advantages of using an electronic transmission management system in automobiles?
  - (g) How is variable damping achieved in electronically controlled shock absorbers?
  - (h) How does ABS prevent skidding of automobiles? Does it ensure proper braking during turning also?
  - (i) List the various common components of an anti-lock braking system and traction control system.
  - (j) What is the role of an immobilizer in an automobile security system?

## SECTION – B

**Note:** Attempt any **four** questions. Each question carries **5 marks**.

- Q 2. With the help of a neat sketch explain the construction and operation of a typical oxygen sensor used in vehicles.
- Q 3. Write a short note on CAN bus communication usage in automobiles.
- Q 4. Discuss the construction and working of a diode and a thyristor. What is the difference between the two devices?
- Q 5. What is an injection timer? Explain its functioning in diesel fuel supply systems.
- Q 6. Discuss the advantages of electric vehicles over the conventional vehicles running on fossil fuel.

## SECTION – C

**Note:** Attempt any **two** questions. Each question carries **10 marks**.

- Q 7. Discuss the components and working of a traction control system? How is it different from an anti-lock braking system?
- Q 8. Explain the working of electronic petrol injection systems used in modern cars, discussing the roles of sensors, injectors and engine control unit.
- Q 9. What are the various modern shift control techniques available in modern cars? How do they differ from automatic transmission systems?